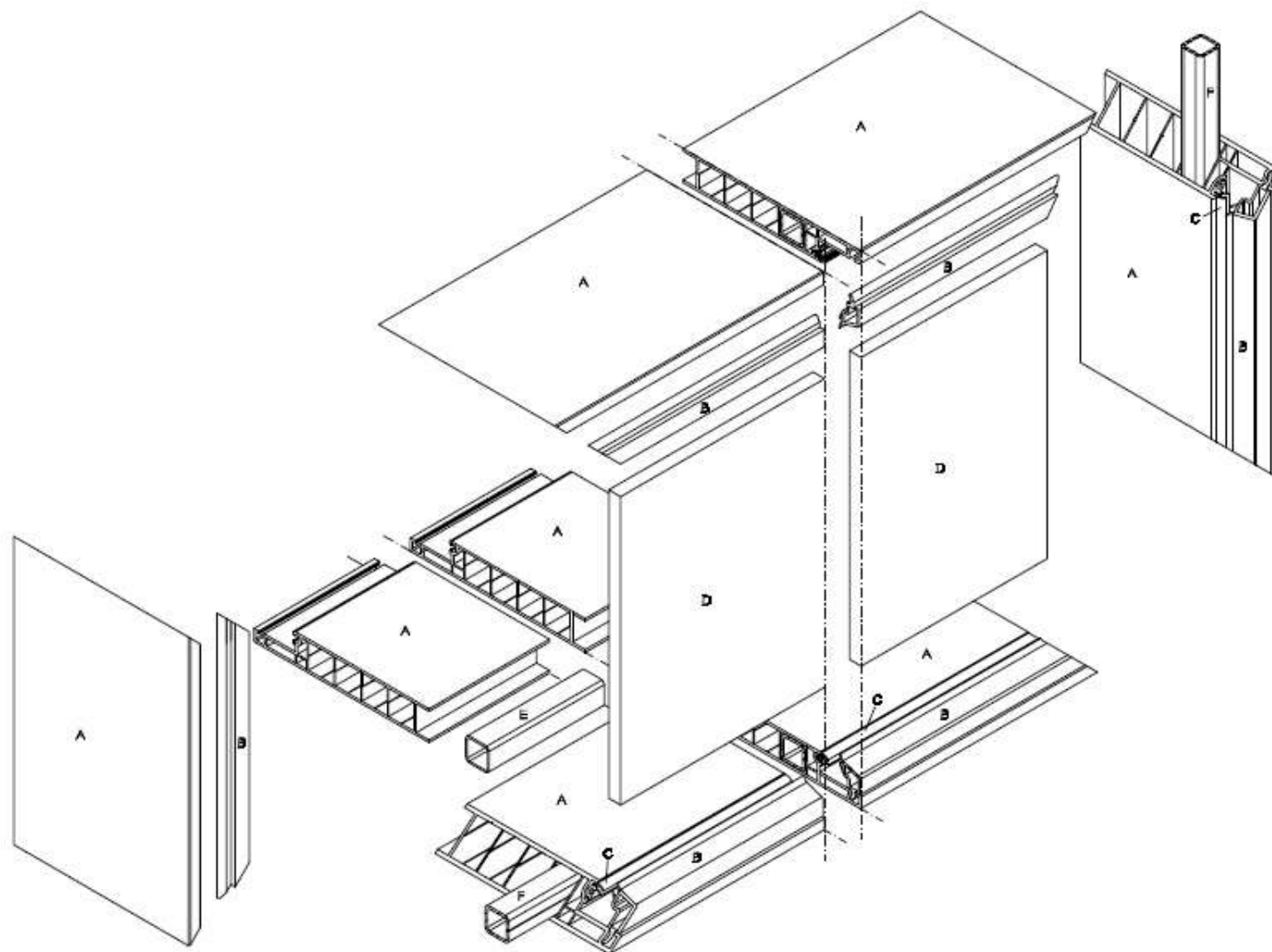




Sistema cassetto